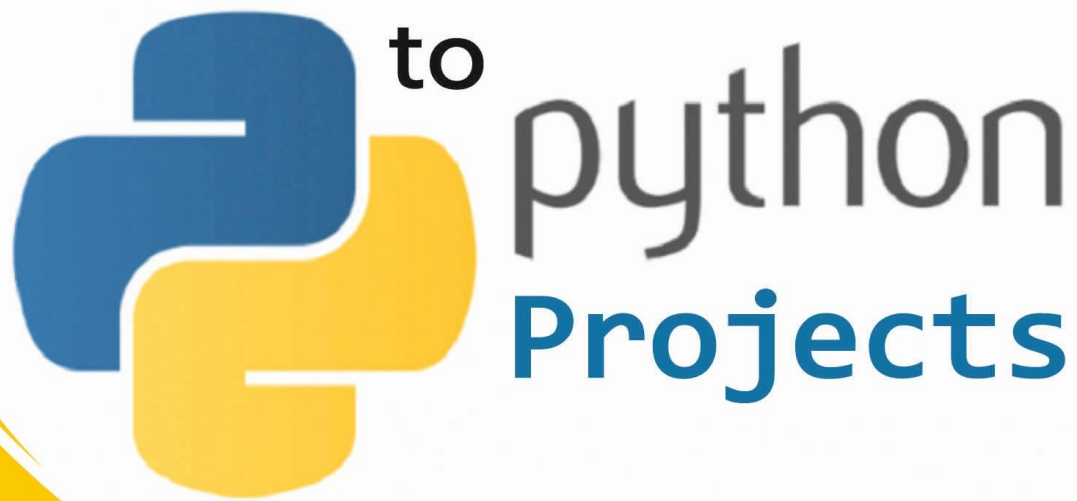


Introduction



Prof. (Dr.) Ihtiram Raza Khan

Dr. Neetu Faujdar

Ms. Iram Fatima

Kripa Drishti Publications, Pune.

INTRODUCTION TO PYTHON PROJECTS

Prof. (Dr.) Ihtiram Raza Khan

Senior Academician,
Jamia Hamdard, Delhi.

Dr. Neetu Faujdar

VTU University,
Karnataka.

Ms. Iram Fatima

Assistant Professor,
Department of Information Technology.

Kripa-Drishti Publications, Pune.

Book Title: **Introduction to Python Projects**

Authored By: **Prof. (Dr.) Ihtiram Raza Khan,
Dr. Neetu Faujdar, Ms. Iram Fatima**

Price: ₹499

1st Edition

ISBN: 978-81-969534-4-7



Published: Feb 2024

Publisher:



Kripa-Drishti Publications

A/ 503, Poorva Height, SNO 148/1A/1/1A,
Sus Road, Pashan- 411021, Pune, Maharashtra, India.

Mob: +91-8007068686

Email: editor@kdpublishations.in

Web: <https://www.kdpublishations.in>

© Copyright Prof. (Dr.) Ihtiram Raza Khan, Dr. Neetu Faujdar, Ms. Iram Fatima

All Rights Reserved. No part of this publication can be stored in any retrieval system or reproduced in any form or by any means without the prior written permission of the publisher. Any person who does any unauthorized act in relation to this publication may be liable to criminal prosecution and civil claims for damages. [The responsibility for the facts stated, conclusions reached, etc., is entirely that of the author. The publisher is not responsible for them, whatsoever.]

PREFACE

Welcome to the world of Python project development! This book will take you on an exciting journey through a collection of real-time projects, where you'll get hands-on experience building practical applications using Python. From detecting fake news to creating chatbots and implementing face recognition, this book will equip you with the skills and knowledge needed to tackle real-world challenges.

Python has emerged as one of the most popular programming languages due to its simplicity, versatility, and rich ecosystem of libraries and frameworks. It has become the go-to language for a wide range of applications, including data analysis, web development, machine learning, and more. This book aims to harness the power of Python by guiding you through a series of projects that demonstrate its capabilities in various domains.

Here's a glimpse of the projects you will embark on during this exciting journey:

1. **Fake News Detection**: Dive into the world of natural language processing (NLP) and machine learning to build a fake news detection system. Learn how to preprocess text data, extract meaningful features, and train a model that can classify news articles as real or fake.
2. **Spam Detection**: Explore the realm of text classification by developing a spam detection system. Discover how to preprocess text data, select appropriate features, and build a machine learning model that can accurately classify incoming messages as spam or legitimate.
3. **Face Recognition**: Delve into the fascinating field of computer vision and explore face recognition technology. Learn how to use Python libraries such as OpenCV and dlib to detect and recognize faces, enabling you to build applications for identity verification and access control.
4. **Smart Agriculture**: Harness the power of Python and IoT (Internet of Things) to create a smart agriculture system. Discover how to collect sensor data, analyze it using Python, and make informed decisions to optimize crop yield, conserve resources, and automate farming processes.
5. **Chatbots**: Unleash your creativity by building chatbots that can interact with users and provide intelligent responses. Learn how to use natural language processing techniques, dialogue management, and machine learning to create engaging and interactive conversational agents.

6. **Sentiment Analysis**: Explore the realm of text mining and sentiment analysis to uncover insights from textual data. Learn how to analyze the sentiment behind social media posts, customer reviews, or any text, enabling you to understand public opinion and make data-driven decisions.

7. **Recommendation Systems**: Discover the power of recommendation systems that suggest relevant items to users. Learn about collaborative filtering, content-based filtering, and hybrid approaches, and implement recommendation algorithms in Python to build personalized recommendation systems.

8. **Image Matching with CNN**: Delve into deep learning and convolutional neural networks (CNNs) to build an image matching system. Learn how to extract features from images, train a CNN model to recognize patterns, and use it to match similar images in real-time applications.

Throughout this book, you will find detailed explanations, step-by-step instructions, and code samples that will guide you through each project. You will also gain insights into the underlying concepts and techniques, allowing you to adapt and expand upon the projects according to your own needs and interests.

By the end of this book, you will not only have completed a series of exciting projects but also have a solid foundation in Python programming and the confidence to tackle your own real-world projects. The skills and experience you acquire will position you as a proficient Python developer capable of making a tangible impact in the world of software development.

So, get ready to embark on this exhilarating journey through real-time Python projects. Let's dive in and discover the endless possibilities that Python offers for building innovative and practical applications!

Happy coding!

Farhana Mariyam | Assistant Professor | School of Business

Sushant University | Gurugram | Haryana



Acknowledgement

We would like to thank the almighty for giving me so much in life. We also acknowledge and thank Khwaja sahib (Khwaja Gharib Nawaz), Sabir Miya (Kalyar Sharif), Nizamuddin Auliya sahib, Chirag Delhlvi Sahib, Choti Badi Sarkar (Baduan) and all other Sufi saints for their continuous blessings that have blessed our family in a long way.

We would like to thank all my teachers, lecturers and professors who have taught us in our school days and in the university. It is their teaching and guidance only that has made us capable of adopting the noble profession of education.

We thank all my family members for supporting us throughout our life and in everything that we thought of doing, the list includes our mother Zeenat Ikram, elder brother Ihtisham Raza Khan, sister Farah Anwar, beloved son SRK (Shahi Raza Khan) and all other members of the family.

We would like to thank Prof. Afshar Alam, VC, Jamia Hamdard, Delhi whom we have always seen as role model and have benefited a lot from his experiences and deep knowledge in Computer Science.

Last but not the least we would like to thank our students and friends for being supportive and encouraging.

Special Titanic thanks to our publishers, Kripa Drishti Publishing (KDP) house for publishing our book.

Best wishes and thank you all.

Dedicated to Daddy, Abbu and Baji
And my family, teachers and friends!!!

Our Special thanks goes to

Ayush Kumar Jha, Himanshu Rawat, Hamza, Zohaib Hassan Siddiqui, Anusha Abidi, Aryan Parashar, Arpit Mittal and other students for contributing to the book with their projects.

About Python:

Python is a high-level programming language that has gained immense popularity in recent years. It has several advantages and disadvantages that are worth considering.

Advantages of Python:

1. **Easy to learn and use:** Python has a simple syntax that is easy to read and write. It is beginner-friendly and requires less time to learn than other programming languages.
2. **Large community:** Python has a large and active community of developers who contribute to its development. This means that there are many resources available online, including tutorials, documentation, and forums.
3. **Versatile:** Python can be used for a wide range of applications, including web development, data analysis, machine learning, and artificial intelligence.
4. **Open-source:** Python is free and open-source, which means that anyone can use it, modify it, and distribute it without any cost.
5. **Third-party libraries:** Python has a vast collection of third-party libraries that can be easily installed and used. These libraries provide additional functionality and make it easier to develop complex applications.

Disadvantages of Python:

1. **Slow speed:** Python is an interpreted language, which means that it is slower than compiled languages like C and C++. This can be a disadvantage when developing applications that require high performance.
2. **Memory inefficiency:** Python uses more memory than other programming languages, which can be a disadvantage when working with large datasets.
3. **Weak in mobile computing:** Python is not the best choice for developing mobile applications. Although there are frameworks like Kivy and BeeWare that allow you to develop mobile applications using Python, they are not as popular as native mobile development frameworks.
4. **Weak database access:** Python's database access layers are not as mature as those of other programming languages like Java and C#.
5. **High learning curve:** Although Python is easy to learn, it has a high learning curve when it comes to developing complex applications.

Overall, Python is a great language for beginners and experienced developers alike. Its simplicity, versatility, and large community make it an excellent choice for a wide range of applications. However, its slow speed, memory inefficiency, and weak mobile computing capabilities can be a disadvantage in certain situations.

Python is a versatile language that can be used for a wide range of applications. Here are some popular applications that have been built using Python:

1. **Dropbox:** A popular cloud storage service that allows users to store and share files online¹.
2. **Spotify:** A music streaming service that uses Python for data analysis and back-end services¹.
3. **Instagram:** A social media platform that uses Python for its back-end services².
4. **Reddit:** A social news aggregation and discussion website that uses Python for its back-end services³.
5. **Netflix:** A popular streaming service that uses Python for data analysis and back-end services⁴.
6. **NASA:** Python is used extensively by NASA for scientific computing, data analysis, and visualization⁴.
7. **Google:** Python is used by Google for various purposes, including web development, machine learning, and data analysis⁴.
8. **Spotify:** A music streaming service that uses Python for data analysis and back-end services¹.
9. **Instagram:** A social media platform that uses Python for its back-end services².

These are just a few examples of the many applications that have been built using Python. Its versatility and ease of use make it a popular choice for developers across various domains.

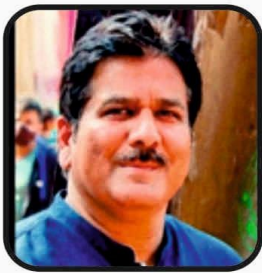
INDEX

Chapter 1: Stock Management Prediction	1
1.1 Objective:.....	1
1.2 Introduction:.....	1
1.3 Implementation:.....	1
1.3.1 Python:.....	1
1.3.2 Python Libraries:.....	2
1.3.3 Kaggle:	3
1.3.4 Dataset:	3
1.3.5 Problem Statement:	3
1.4 Software Requirement Specification (SRS):.....	3
1.4.1 Hardware Requirement Specification:	4
1.4.2 Project Description:.....	4
1.4.3 Training and Validation:.....	4
1.5 Algorithm:	5
1.5.1 Long Short-Term Memory Network:.....	5
1.5.2 The Following Steps Have Been Followed During the Analysis:	6
1.5.3 The Output Obtained from This Will Look Like This:	9
1.6 Conclusion:	9
Chapter 2: Agro Assist (Agriculture Assistance)	11
2.1 Introduction:.....	12
2.2 Objective:.....	13
2.3 Literature Review:	13
2.4 Methodology:	14
2.4.1 Dataset Collection:.....	14
2.4.2 Data Preprocessing:	15
2.4.3 Crop and Fertilizer Recommendation Systems:	15
2.5 Plant Disease Classification:	25
2.6 Conclusion:	28
Chapter 3: Data Ingestion App in Django.....	29
3.1 Problem Statement:.....	30
3.2 Present Investigation:.....	30
3.2.1 Introduction:	30
3.2.2 Research:	30
3.2.3 Design:.....	31
3.2.4 Implementation:	31
3.2.5 Evaluation:.....	31

3.2.6 Results and Impact:.....	31
3.2.7 Conclusion:.....	31
3.3 Proposed Solution:	32
3.4 Software Requirement Specifications:	33
3.5 Conclusion:	36
3.6 Limitation:.....	37
3.7 Future Scope and Bibliography:.....	37
3.7.1 Future Scope:.....	37
3.7.2 Bibliography:.....	38
Chapter 4: Email/SMS Spam Classifier	39
4.1 Introduction:.....	39
4.2 Methodology:.....	40
4.2.1 Dataset Collection:.....	40
4.2.2 Data Cleaning:	41
4.2.3 Data Preprocessing:.....	47
4.2.4 Model Training:.....	52
4.3 Conclusion:	54
Chapter 5: Sentiment Analysis	55
5.1 Introduction:.....	55
5.1.1 Need of Sentiment Analysis:	55
5.2 Literature Review:.....	55
5.3 What Is NLTK?.....	56
5.3.1 Use of NLTK in Sentiment Analysis:	56
5.3.2 Methodology of The Model Building for Sentiment Analysis:.....	57
5.4 Conclusion:	58
Chapter 6: IPL Win Predictor	60
6.1 Introduction:.....	61
6.2 Methodology – IPL Win Predictor:.....	61
6.2.1 Data Collection:	61
6.2.2 Libraries Import:	62
6.2.3 Data Exploration:	62
6.2.4 Data Pre-Processing:	63
6.2.5 Data Cleaning:	64
6.2.6 Data Processing:	66
6.2.7 Train and Test Splitting:.....	69
6.2.8 Accuracy:.....	71
6.3 Conclusion:	72
Chapter 7: Data Science-Fake News Detection	73
7.1 Objectives:	73

7.2 Introduction:.....	74
7.3 Language Used:.....	75
7.4 Problem Statement:.....	76
7.5 System Requirement Specification (SRS):.....	77
7.5.1 Non-functional Requirements:.....	78
7.5.2 Technical Requirements:.....	78
7.5.3 Environmental Requirements:.....	78

About the Authors



Prof. (Dr.) Ihtiram Raza Khan is working as senior academician at Jamia Hamdard, Delhi, He has over 26 years of rich experience and has done PhD in the field of software engineering and neural networks. He is Honorary Adjunct professor in two prestigious universities. His research areas are Software engineering, Computer Graphics, Machine and Deep learning, Big data, Analytics, Cyber security and IOT. He has been actively involved in training and placement activities as Head and has offered consultancies to 15+ companies.

He has over 20 International and Indian patents and copyrights against his name. He has written over 20 books and 30 book chapters. Has 125+ research papers in SCI/Scopus/Springer and peer reviewed journals. He has so far been involved with 125+ Invited talks and 25+ keynote addresses. He is a famous International speaker.



Dr. Neetu Faujdar received the B.E. degree in information technology from VTU University, Karnataka, in 2011, the M.Tech. degree in computer science engineering from Invertis University Bareilly, in 2013, and the Ph.D. degree in computer science engineering from Jaypee University, Solan, India, in 2017. Currently, she is an Assistant Professor with the Department of Computer Engineering and Application, GLA University, Mathura, India. Her research interests include HPCA, GPU computing, the IoT, networking, and cloud

computing. She has published more than 50 research articles. She is having memberships in professional societies International Association of Engineers (IAENG) and the Institute of Research Engineers and Doctors (IRED).



Ms. Iram Fatima is currently working as an Assistant Professor in Department of Information Technology, Dr. Akhilesh Das Gupta Institute of Technology & Management (Formerly NIEC) affiliated to Guru Govind Singh Indraprastha University, Delhi, India. Masters Degree awarded in 2022 in Computer Science and Application from Jamia Hamdard University, Delhi with A+ Grade. She holds a bachelor's degree in Computer Science & Application from Jamia Hamdard University, Delhi with A+ Grade. She has published, Books and Research papers

in various international Conferences and reputed Journals.



Kripa-Drishti Publications
A-503 Poorva Heights, Pashan-Sus Road, Near Sai Chowk,
Pune - 411021, Maharashtra, India.
Mob: +91 8007068686
Email: editor@kdpublishations.in
Web: <https://www.kdpublishations.in>

Price: ₹ 499

ISBN: 978-81-969534-4-7



9 788196 953447