INSIGHTS INTO

AGRICULTURE SCIENCES

(Volume II)



Dr. Shivam Sharma, Jaidev Chauhan Dr. Yashika Mandela, Dr. A. Thanga Hemavathy Dr. Honnakerappa S. Ballari

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INSIGHTS INTO AGRICULTURE SCIENCES

Volume II

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PREFACE

Welcome to "Insights into Agricultural Sciences Vol 2," a comprehensive compilation aimed at elucidating the latest trends, innovations, and research findings in the field of agricultural sciences. In this volume, we delve into a diverse array of topics, ranging from sustainable pest management to cutting-edge technologies revolutionizing crop production. The chapters in this volume encompass a broad spectrum of agricultural disciplines, reflecting the multifaceted nature of modern agricultural research and practice. We explore the pivotal role of biopesticides in organic agriculture, shedding light on their efficacy and potential to transform pest management practices towards sustainability. Moreover, we delve into the realm of smart irrigation systems, showcasing how technological advancements are optimizing water usage in agriculture, mitigating water scarcity challenges, and enhancing crop yields. Additionally, the significance of soil microbes in promoting plant growth is underscored, highlighting their intricate interplay with agricultural ecosystems.

Seed industry insights take center stage in this volume, with a detailed examination of seed image analysis and its profound implications for seed quality assessment and breeding programs. Furthermore, we explore the burgeoning field of biostimulants and their potential to bolster crop productivity while minimizing environmental impact. Integrated pest management emerges as a holistic approach to pest control, emphasizing the integration of various strategies to manage pests effectively while minimizing reliance on chemical pesticides. Meanwhile, the management of storage insect pests and the burgeoning concept of natural farming are addressed, offering sustainable alternatives to conventional agricultural practices. The volume also delves into emerging trends such as agri-entrepreneurship and the One District One Product (ODOP) initiative, elucidating their potential to rejuvenate rural economies and strengthen agricultural value chains. Organic farming, photoperiodism, remote sensing, and GIS technologies, along with the innovative concept of vertical farming, are explored in depth, offering insights into the future trajectory of agriculture and the quest for sustainable food production.

As editors, it is our sincere hope that this volume serves as a valuable resource for researchers, students, policymakers, and practitioners alike, fostering dialogue, inspiring innovation, and ultimately contributing to the advancement of agricultural sciences and the global quest for food security and sustainability.

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Dr. Jaidev Chauhan has more than 5 Years experience in Research and Extension activities projects funded by National Mission on Himalayan Studies, National Medicinal Plant Board etc. for the promotion and cultivation of High Altitude Medicinal and Aromatic Plants/Horticultural and other Agricultural sectors and gain this strength from his mentor Dr. Vijay Kant Purohit, Director of High Altitude Plant Physiology Research Centre, H.N.B. Garhwal University (A Central University). Dr. Chauhan has completed his Ph.D. in Plant Physiology in 2024 under the Supervision of Dr. Vijay Kant Purohit (Associate Professor) High Altitude Plant Physiology Research Centre, Hemvati Nandan Bahuguna Garhwal University (A Central University). He did his Masters in horticulture in Plantation and Spices Crops, Medicinal and Aromatic Plants from Veer Chandra Singh Garhwali Uttarakhand University of Horticulture and Forestry, Bharsar, Pauri garhwal, Uttarakhand in 2017. He

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Dr. A. Thanga Hemavathy working as Associate Professor (PBG) at Department of Pulses, TNAU, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu. More than 15 Under graduate courses and 11 Post graduate courses were handled. Three books viz., (i). Genetics and Plant Breeding for competitive exams (ii). Principles of Genetics, (iii). Glossary of plant breeding and Genetics were published and these books would be useful to students for ICAR NET, ARS examination preparation and also these resources will help the teachers. Three tamil books viz., Velanmaiyeyal kalaisorkal I, Velanmaiyeyal kalaisorkal II and Payir marabiyal were published for the tamil medium students to know the terminologies of Agriculture and also these resources will be useful for teachers and other agricultural professionals to accomplish the intended tasks. Handled seven externally funded schemes which includes DBT, MNRE, ICAR and PPV&FRA. Contributed to release of two high yielding

redgram varieties viz., CO 8 and CO 9. Nutricereals high yielding varieties viz., ATL 1 Samai, ATL 1 Ragi and ATL 1 Panivaragu. ATL 2 panivaragu varieties were also released. Served as the resource person for Seed certification officers to educate the DUS traits and train them for the seed certification of crop varieties. Based on my experience in Pigeonpea for last eight years, the book entitled "Pigeonpea in a Nutshell" is prepared for the Pigeonpea breeders and UG, PG students to get the overview of Pigeonpea from the single book.



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