

Relevance of Human Values in Sustainable Development AALEKH 2024

Editor Dr. Sonia Riyat

Associate Professor & Head, Department of Research ARKA JAIN University, Jharkhand.

Relevance of Human Values in Sustainable Development AALEKH 2024

Editor

Dr. Sonia Riyat

Associate Professor & Head, Department of Research, ARKA JAIN University, Jharkhand.

Kripa-Drishti Publications, Pune.

Book Title: Relevance of Human Values in Sustainable

Development AALEKH 2024

Edited By: **Dr. Sonia Riyat**

Price: ₹499

ISBN: 978-81-978152-1-8



Published: August 2024

Publisher:



Kripa-Drishti Publications

A/ 503, Poorva Height, SNO 148/1A/1/1A, Sus Road, Pashan-411021, Pune, Maharashtra, India.

Mob: +91-8007068686

Email: editor@kdpublications.in
Web: https://www.kdpublications.in

© Copyright ARKA JAIN University, Jharkhand, 2024

The originality of the articles, the facts - opinions expressed, conclusion reached, and plagiarism, if any in this book is the sole responsibility of the authors/contributors of the articles. The publisher, the editor of the book and the ARKA JAIN University has no role in the creation of the contents and does not have responsibility for anything defamatory or libellous or objectionable.

Preface

It is a matter of pleasure to bring forward the second volume of Aalekh. The journey of **Aalekh – the article writing competition** began in the year 2023 with an aim to provide a platform for the budding researchers of the university, to come up with their innovative writings. The outcome of the active participation by the students, research scholars and the faculty members was the articles in the form of an edited book.

To continue with this journey ahead, the **Aalekh 2.0** has been organised in this year with the theme '*Relevance of Human Values in Sustainable Development*'.

Values are the integral part of life that contributes for one's holistic development, improves decision making skills, and maintains healthy and long-term relationships. Using the available resources optimally, reducing, reusing or recycling the wastes, vision for sustainable profit are some of the practices that are well connected with the Values and Ethics both. A business practice is the outcome of individuals' practices – individuals those are involved in running the business. Employees holding the human values like honesty, trust, respect, empathy, kindness, etc. are expected to run business ethically that further contributes to the sustainable development. But, many a times, it has been observed that to satisfy the hunger of earning personal profits, the individuals get diverted from the path of values and ethics which ultimately results unrest in the society.

The present volume of Aalekh includes fourteen articles that explore the multiple facets of Human Values and Ethics necessary for the sustainability. The recommendations made by the authors would contribute in making the society free from unethical practices. Precisely, it would bring positive momentum to uphold the human values in one's life.

Happy Learning!

Dr. Sonia Riyat

Editor

Acknowledgement

The present volume of edited book is the efforts of group of people who were there

with us, directly or indirectly in the process of publication. With their continued

cooperation, constant guidance and encouragement, the book is here today in

tangible form.

I would like to thank and acknowledge the encouragement of our visionary Vice-

Chancellor Prof. (Dr.) Easwaran Iyer. I owe sincere gratitude and heartfelt thanks

to Prof. (Dr.) S. S. Razi, Chairman, Board of Management, Dr. Amit Kumar

Shrivastav, Registrar, Prof. (Dr.) Angad Tiwary, Director-Campus & Dean-Student

Welfare, and Dr. Jasbir Singh Dhanjal, Jt. Registrar. Their continuous motivation

and moral support has inspired me to bring this volume.

My heartfelt gratitude to Prof. (Dr.) Shahin Razi, Emeritus Professor (UGC) for

reviewing the articles submitted for the article writing competition – AALEKH 2.0.

We sincerely acknowledge her patience, the time she spared from her busy schedule

to provide valuable comments for each article.

I am thankful to the all the authors for contributing articles for this book. It is their

active participation and prompt response, which made this volume possible. I am

grateful to our publisher who helped to bring this volume. Finally, I thank to all the

readers and critics whose comments will inspire me to take this kind of initiatives

further.

Dr. Sonia Rivat

Editor

Message



It is a pleasure to share my thoughts for 'Aalekh'- the article writing competition organised by the Department of Research, ARKA JAIN University, Jharkhand. I am very happy to see that the university is providing this type of platform to the students, research scholars and the faculty members that motivates them to get involved in research and publication. The theme chosen for the competition – 'Relevance of Human Values in Sustainable Development' is very relevant and contemporary. Articles contributed by the participants under different sub-themes show their efforts and interest in research. It shows the extensive literature review done by the participants in the respective area. Based on the rules set by the organisers, selected articles are being published in the book that is appreciable. Overall it was a wonderful experience to review all the articles. Congratulations to all the contributors!

Dr. Shahin Razi
Emeritus Professor (UGC)
Dean & Professor of Economics (Retired)
Kolhan University, Jharkhand

Message



Pleased to see the articles contributed for the second volume of Aalekh! The initiative of the Department of Research in organising this article writing competition and publishing the selected articles in a book is a commendable.

The theme 'Relevance of Human Values in Sustainable Development' has a wide scope in research. Values and Ethics are the integral part of human behaviour. The children, youth, artists, professionals, sportspersons, writers, for everyone, it is very important to adopt the values in their daily life, at individual level and at professional level both. The ethical behaviour not only converts one's hardwork into success but it also makes it sustainable, spreads happiness in everyone's life.

I appreciate the efforts of all the participants who have contributed their article. Keep up the scholarly work! Congratulations!

Prof. (Dr.) Angad TiwaryDirector Campus, DSW
ARKA JAIN University, Jharkhand

CONTENT

1. Human Values and Corporate Governance for Sustainable Develo	pment -
Himalay	1
	_
1.1 Introduction	
1.2 Importance of Human Values in Corporate Governance	
1.3 Examples of Human Values in Corporate Governance	
1.4 Operational Relevance of Human Values in Corporate Governance	
1.5 Relevance of Human Values and Corporate Governance in SDGs	6
1.6 Conclusion	
1.7 References	8
2. The Crucial Interplay of Human Values and Professional Ethics in E	ye Care:
A Complete Discussion - Sarbojeet Goswami	9
2.1 Introduction	0
2.2 Theoretical Framework.	
2.3 Human Values in Eye Care	
•	
2.4 Professional Ethics in Eye Care	
2.5 Ethical Challenges and Decision-Making	
2.6 Future Directions	
2.7 Conclusion	
2.8 References	14
3. Human Values and Emerging Technologies - Abhay Kujur	15
3.1 Introduction	15
3.2 Need for Integration	
3.3 Important Steps while Coining New Technology:	
3.4 Conclusion	
3.5 References	
A II and Wall and a I Contain I Do and a Tole No. of the Distriction	1
4. Human Values and Sustainable, Development: The Nexus for a Flo Future - Dr. Suman Cholli	_
Tutal Dr. Suman Chom	
4.1 Introduction	
4.2 Understanding Human Values	27
4.3 The Significance of Human Values in Sustainable Development	
4.4 Cultivating Values for Sustainable Development	
4.5 Advancing Towards a Future Driven by Core Values	31
4.6 Conclusion	32
4.7 Deferences	22

5. Comparative Analysis of Human Values and Ethics in Optometry in and Other Nations - Parna Dhara	
5.1 Introduction	34
5.2 Material & Methods.	
5.3 Human Values and Ethical Code in Optometry	
5.4 Comparison of human values and ethics in optometry between India and .	
5.5 Conclusion	
5.6 References	
6. Beyond the Bottom Line: Human Values and Ethical Decision Maki Business - Sanjay Shandil, Prof. (Dr.) Angad Tiwary	_
6.1 Introduction	43
6.2 Human Values and Business Decision Making	44
6.3 Need for Ethical Behavior in Business	45
6.4 Features of Decision-Making Process	46
6.5 Conclusion	47
6.6 Reference:	48
7. Upholding Human Values and Professional Ethics: Building a More Et and Sustainable Society - Dr. Partha Priya Das	
7.1 Introduction	50
7.2 Comprehending Human Values	51
7.3 Professional Ethics: Uses and Consequences	53
7.4 Human Values and Professional Ethics are Intersectional	56
7.5 Possibilities and Challenges	58
7.6 Conclusion	59
7.7 References	61
8. Human Values: Managing and Controlling Conduct in The Era of	63
Technology - Nand Jha	03
8.1 Introduction	
8.2 Meaning: The Imperative of Managing and Controlling Behavior	
$8.3 \ Relationship \ Between \ Human \ Values \ and \ Technological \ Advancements \dots$	
8.4 The Human Nature and Technology: Interaction Pattern	
8.5 Understanding Moral Theory	68
8.6 Factors Influencing Human Behavior	69
8.7 The Human Dilemma	
8.9 Conclusion	
8.10 References	73

9. Human Values and Professional Ethics for the Advocates in India - Sandip Chanda	75
9.1 Introduction	
9.2 Human Values	
9.3 Effect of Degradation of Moral Values	
9.4 Meaning of Ethics	
9.4.1 Role of Professional Ethics in Advocacy	
9.5 Relevant Laws regarding Code of Conduct / Professional Ethics of Ad	
in India.	
9.6 Professional Misconduct	
9.6.1 Punishment for the Professional Misconduct	
9.7 Conclusion	
9.8 References	82
10. Relevance of Human Values in Sustainable Development: Human	
and Decision-Making Process - Ranjeet Kumar, Sanjay Shandil	83
10.1 Introduction	8/1
10.2 Human Values and Decision-Making Process	
10.3 Conclusion	
10.4 Reference	
10.1 Reference	
11. The Ethical Considerations of Human Values and Emerging Techn	ologies
in an Innovative Era of Cloud-Based Eavesdropping on Wireless	Sensor
Networks - Dr. Arun Kumar Marandi	87
11.1 Introduction	87
11.2 Open Security Architecture	
11.2 Implementation Methodology	
11.3 Conclusion	
11.4 References	
12. Fostering Respect for Elders: Sustaining Human Values and Relation	
in New Generation - Tayabba Khatoon	100
12.1 Introduction	100
12.2 Reasons for the Lack of Respect	
12.3 The Intergenerational Disparity Between the Preceding and Succeeding	
Generations	
12.4 Effective Strategies for Honoring Elders	
12.5 Conclusion	
12.6 References	

13. Nurturing Sustainability: The Role of Human Values in Relation Aprajita	_
Aprujuu	110
13.1 Introduction	110
13.2 Understanding Human Values	
13.2.1 Empathy and Community Engagement	113
13.2.2 Trust and Stakeholder Engagement	114
13.2.3 Inclusivity and Social Justice	114
13.2.4 Conflict Resolution and Reconciliation	
13.2.5 Education and Intergenerational Equity	116
13.3 The Power of Shared Values in Action:	
13.3.1 Building Bridges Through Collaboration	117
13.3.2 Shifting Priorities: Values in a Consumption-Driven World	
13.3.3 Redefining Progress: Values for a Flourishing Future	118
13.4 Conclusion	
13.5 References	120
14. Ethical AI and Data Governance: Integration of Human Values in Sustainable Development through Emerging Technologies - Sameera Fa	
14.1 Introduction	122
14.2 Importance of AL and Ethical Considerations	
14.3 Challenges in the ethical development of AI	
14.4 AI regulatory landscape in India	
14.5 Conclusion.	
14.6 References	130



ABOUT THE EDITOR



Dr. Sonia Riyat

She is an Associate Professor and the Head of the Department of Research at ARKA Jain University. She is Ph.D. from Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, UGC-NET (Commerce) qualified, M.Com and MBA (Finance). With 18 plus years of teaching experience in Graduation and Post-graduation level, she has teaching expertise in the areas of Accounting and Financial Management. Her research interest is in the areas of Corporate Social Responsibility, Sustainability Development, Corporate Financial Reporting and Financial Statement Analysis. She has organised various FDPs, Workshops, and Webinars at national and university level. She has published more than 25 research papers in refereed journals and has presented more than 35 papers in national-international seminars & conferences.



Kripa-Drishti Publications

A-503 Poorva Heights, Pashan-Sus Road, Near Sai Chowk, Pune – 411021, Maharashtra, India.

Mob: +91 8007068686

Email: editor@kdpublications.in Web: https://www.kdpublications.in

Price: ₹499

ISBN: 978-81-978152-1-8



